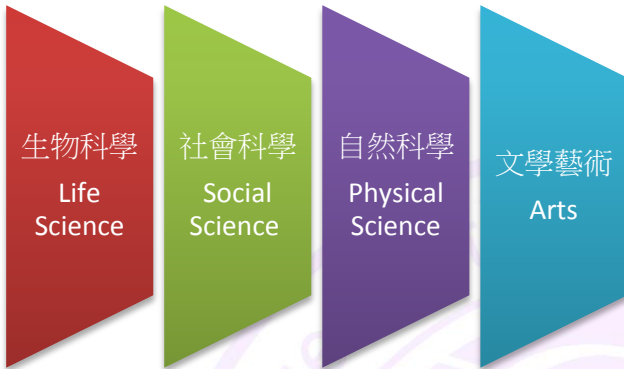


# 2018 TOEFL iBT 真題季報 II

【菁英研究團隊報導】2018/07/01



今年的 6 月很特別，有世足加持，不知道比賽期間，各位白天通勤的時候，有沒有真的常看到所謂的熬夜看球賽的殭屍人在路上行走？今年的世足出現很跌破眼鏡的戰績，連世足常勝軍德國都疑似過於自負而慘敗，打包回國，所以各位考生們暑假也千萬別鬆懈下來，虛心準備考試。2018 年的第二季，菁英研究團隊依然坐鎮戰情中心的為各位托福考生收集最新考情。

第二季的考題開始漸漸出現比較多的新題，菁英每月的「托福點題班」或是網站上都可以看到更詳盡的訊息：

<https://www.language-center.com.tw/toefl/listening-4.html>

本次依然由本中心研究團隊整理出 2018 年 4 月初至 6 月底期間由應考的老師和同學

們提供的題目訊息 (場次如下: 4/15、4/21、5/6、5/12、5/19、5/26、6/2、6/10、和 6/23)，準備考試的同學可以由出現的「閱讀」和「聽力」主題來做 TPO 練習，也可以直接用寫作和口說的實際的真題來做練習。若想得到每一場次更詳盡的內容也可以到菁英的機經網站點選各場次的內容：

[https://www.language-center.com.tw/toefl\\_exam.html](https://www.language-center.com.tw/toefl_exam.html)

以下為本季真題整理：

2018-04-15

## Reading

1. 海蜥蜴 [Biology]
2. 生命起源 [Biology]
3. 宋朝的商業社會 [History]
4. 羅馬海運用現代科技預測地震
5. 馬鈴薯及玉蜀黍
6. 無法飛行的鳥類 (渡渡鳥)
7. 金星的溫室效應 (和地球火星的對比)
8. 原核生物和真核生物的區別
9. 美羅埃帝國(The Kingdom of Meroe)\_

## Listening

Conversation

- 報告討論
- 書籍購買

Lecture:

1. 地質學
2. 真假莎士比亞肖像
3. 從眾如何影響到人們的決定
4. 心智理論(Theory of Mind)
5. 鳥類的喙對於身體溫度調節的作用
6. 原始人的飲食(Paleolithic diet)
7. 生物是透過植物分泌的化學物質來找到



自己要寄生的植物，這樣不會和別的植物搞混。

### **Speaking:**

#### Task 1

Nowadays universities usually hold exams in the class, and recently some universities allow students to take exams at home. Talk about its advantages or disadvantages. Give specific reasons to support your answer.

#### Task 2

Some people prefer talking about their opinion immediately when they get the topic, while others prefer to wait and listen to others before they talk about their own opinion. Which one do you prefer and why?

### **Writing**

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Playing sports can teach people lessons about the life.

Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

2018-04-21

### **Reading**

1. Indian-European 語言 [History/Language]
2. 復活島的石像 [History/Art]
3. 非洲的農業與宅邸發展 [Anthropology]
4. 絲綢起源於中國，但是後期也借鑑了一些西方的做法。
5. 生物學，昆蟲感官、複眼和其他功能
6. 繁殖期鳥類的領地，鳥類歌聲對占領地的作用的爭議。
7. 類地行星和氣態行星的區別。
8. 海鹽層形成鹽礦。

9. 英國的工業革命和發展

10. 討論牛耕地換為馬耕地的對比、發展、優勢等等。

11. 馴養動植物對人類社會的作用。

12. 水獺

13. 太陽黑子的活動。

### **Listening**

Conversation:

- 報告討論
- 活動討論

Lecture:

1. 考古學
2. 藝術史
3. 地球科學
4. 生態學
5. 荷馬史詩
6. 鋼筋在建築的作用
7. 講木星的衛星叫 Io
8. 地球上現存海洋水的來源。

### **Speaking**

#### Task 1

Your friend went straight to work after high school and skipped university. But now ten years later, he decides to go to university. Please talk about at least one challenge he will face when he goes to university at an elder age.

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the statement?  
It's never acceptable to interrupt other people when they are talking.

### **Writing**

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree?

It is difficult for teachers to be both popular (liked by students) and effective in helping students in learning.

Give your reasons and specific examples.

2018-05-06

**Reading**

1. Disturbed and fragment forest  
[Environment]
2. Long history of over-exploiting  
[History/Agriculture]
3. Hunter-gathered in southwest Asia  
[Agriculture]
4. 工業革命
5. 海水酸化對海洋生物的影響
6. 單細胞動物的眼睛
7. 古埃及商業的發展
8. 明治時期的稅制
9. 真菌的減少
10. 十四世紀歐洲經濟衰退奧爾梅克文明  
Olmec Civilization

**Listening**

Conversation:

- 戲劇報告討論
- 校園空間使用

Lectures

1. Narrative Nonfiction [Literature]
2. Supernova [Astronomy]
3. Good Bacteria [Biology]
4. Increase Density of Land Use  
[Development]
5. 倫理標準的討論。
6. 美國某任總統胡佛
7. 電子音樂的三個突破。
8. KT 行星撞地球導致恐龍滅絕理論的解釋。
9. 巨石陣(Stonehenge)用黃蜂(wasps)治害蟲。
10. 地球大氣和海洋
11. 討論嬰兒對音樂節拍和演講的反應是否和年齡有關。
12. 文藝復興時期藝術家對古希臘羅馬藝術

的傳承。

13. 探測海底的技術。

**Speaking**

Task 1

You are required to be a volunteer in a school beatification day, which of the following would you like to choose.

1. planting in campus flowers garden
2. picking up garbage and collect the recyclable material
3. paint natural and outside arts

Give specific reasons to support your answer.

Task 2

Do you agree or disagree that important business meetings should be held in person rather than use technology such as video conference call.

Give specific reasons to support your answer.

**Writing**

Task 2:

Some people think that some lessons for young students (age 5-8) including video games are effective ways and interesting, other people think this way is distracting and a waste of time.

What's your opinion?

2018-05-12

**Reading:**

1. Mass Production: Method and Impact  
[History]
2. Hawaii Bristletail [Biology]
3. The Social Consequence of Urbanization  
[Anthropology]
4. The Isolation and Diversity of Rain Forest  
[Biology]
5. 印加帝國的農業
6. 白堊紀大蜻蜓



## 7. 鳥類群居的兩個條件

### Listening

#### Conversation

- 作業討論
- 學生與輔導員討論

#### Lectures

1. Cathedral [Architecture]
2. Leatherback Turtle [Biology]
3. 棕矮星(Brown Dwarf) [Astronomy]
4. Potato [History]
5. 星座的命名和劃分
6. 達文西失敗的作品及其複製品
7. 雲對臭氧的破壞

### Speaking

#### Task 1

Which of the following characteristics do you think would be the most important for a person who is going to start a new small business?

- A. being outgoing and friendly
- B. being creative and imaginative
- C. being well organized

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree that it is not good for children to know too soon about life's difficulties. Give specific reasons to support your answer.

### Writing

#### Task 2

Some people prefer to buy technological devices as soon as they are available to the public, while other people prefer to wait. Which do you prefer?

2018-05-19

### Reading:

1. 昆蟲化石 [Archeology]
1. 動物馴化 [Agriculture]
2. 地質循環 [Geology]
3. 美國運河與鐵路的建設，以及鐵路發展如何帶動經濟發展。
4. 鮭魚和熊對森林的影響。
5. 爬行動物如何進化成鳥類。
6. 冥王星是否是行星。
7. 歸因偏差(Attribution bias)
8. 討論灰松鼠和紅松鼠。

### Listening

#### Conversation

- 作業討論
- 換宿舍

#### Lecture

1. Plein Air [Art]
2. Barn owl [Zoology]
3. 火星上有水的原因 [Astronomy]
4. Inca [Anthropology]
5. 生物中的艾倫定律和伯格曼法則。
6. 達達主義和表現主義。
7. 圖書館珍貴書籍的保護。
8. 電磁波，說明電波和磁波的區別。

### Speaking:

#### Task 1

Talk about at least 1 advantage/ disadvantage about not being active on social website and social media.

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

It is acceptable that someone use other's influence to get a job.

### Writing:

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Physical exercise is much more

important for the old than the young.

2018-05-26

**Reading**

1. Two Forces of Urban Growth [Sociology]
2. Storage Strategies of Squirrels [Zoology]
3. Mapping the World [History]
4. The Development of Agriculture [Archeology]

**Listening**

Conversation

- 校園對話-學生和教授
- 校園對話-學生和管理員

Lecture

1. Protein from Seed [Biology]
2. Lectures 2: Prehistoric Society [Anthropology]
3. Independent movie/film history [History]
4. Comets [Astronomy]

**Speaking:**

Task 1

One of your friend decided to study more course s in order to graduate one year earlier, do you agree or not agree?

Task 2

Your university decided to allow local communities to listen in the campus, they could enter into the class, but can't ask questions and don't have assignments. Do you agree or not agree?

**Writing:**

Task 2

At work or school, you might encounter a problem that requires creativity -for example,

you are given a task to complete that is very different from other tasks you do. In work or school situation that requires you to think creatively, would you prefer to work alone or with others? Why?

2018-06-02

**Reading:**

1. Groundwater Depletion [Geology]
2. Greek City States: Spartans and Athenians [History]
3. Tool use in Capcapin monkeys [Biology]
4. United states interstate highway systems [Sociology]

5.

**Listening:**

Conversation

學生和教授  
學生&管理人員

Lectures

1. 酶在生產牛仔褲中的應用 [Chemistry]
2. 白矮星或成為人類下一個居住地 [Astronomy]
3. 觀念藝術 Conceptual Art [Science]
4. 推理能力是否是天生 [Psychology]
5. 乙醇作為燃料添加劑的好與壞
6. 地球和火星的大小為什麼不同
7. 植物生殖的策略
8. 速食的起源
9. 細胞的老化
10. 嬰兒的發展：嬰兒哭的時候，是希望看護人快回來，笑的時候則是為了希望被更靠近。會用他們的臉部肌肉表示感情。
11. 植物對環境的貢獻：

**Speaking:**

Task 1

Instead of printing books in paper version, the

university decides to release only online version of textbooks. Discuss at least an advantage and disadvantage of this change.

#### Task 2

Some professors prefer to answer students' questions in the end of the lecture, and others stop at different points to answer students' questions. Which style do you think is better for learning?

#### Writing:

##### Task 2

Should the evaluation of teacher be performed by their students or other teachers? Which do you prefer?

2018-06-10

#### Reading:

1. 洋流的變化對全球溫度的影響 [Geology]
2. 奧古斯丁時代羅馬帝國的城市發展 [History]
3. 宇宙的形成 [Astronomy]
4. 殺蟲劑(Pesticide)對生物的影響
5. 中國藝術
6. 火星上的沙塵暴
7. 宇宙大爆炸導致行星形成
8. 受羅馬的影響，有地區把地分成兩塊輪作。北方把地分成三塊，提高了產能。然後是不同匯率的貨幣導致銀行的形成等。
9. 某一種鳥的歌聲
10. 動物的冬眠

#### Listening:

##### Conversation

- 學生和設備管理處人員
- 學生和教授

##### Lectures:

1. 人類學 [Anthropology]

2. 聽音樂的方式 [Music]
3. 工程技術的演進發明 [Engineering]
4. 動物的行為 [Zoology]
5. [一種新的繪畫流派的誕生和發展]
6. [一種樹的繁殖]
7. 建築中瀑布造景的設計理念
8. 芝加哥發展史
9. 遠程感測器在地質學的應用
10. 產油植物
11. 動物模仿行為
12. (Art) [近代雕刻家]
13. (Environmental Science)提出海藻油可以藉由催化劑反應成為生物燃料

#### Speaking:

##### Task 1

Your friend is planning to have a pet, what will you recommend?

##### Task 2

Your school is cutting the budget of the club, which of the followings do you think should be given less budget?

1. Sports club
2. Academic club
3. Skiing club

#### Writing:

##### TASK 2

Your university plans to help the freshmen to know the school better, which option do you prefer?

1. attending a one-week orientation or introduction program when you are in the university campus, and it will begin before

you have the classes

- meeting regularly in your first year with a student in your major field who has entered the university for several years

2018-06-23

**Reading:**

1. Typography [History]
2. Agriculture in Neolithic [Anthropology]
3. Tropical Forest [Botany]
4. Population in 16th century Europe [History]
5. 根對土壤的影響
6. 猴子的示威行為
7. 歐洲的工業化階段
8. 光照氣流對地球溫度的影響
9. 某種真菌導致不同地區青蛙的滅絕
10. 雪對溫度的影響
11. 羅馬精神(Roman Virtues)

**Listening:**

Conversation

- 學科諮詢
- 詩歌學習

Lectures:

1. 牛頓第三定律 [Physics]
2. 具象藝術 [Art]
3. Methane [Earth Science]
4. Accounting [Business]
5. 某種瀕臨滅絕的魚
6. 社會控制的兩種形態
7. 太陽系裡的行星證明核是什麼物質
8. 美國電影
9. coral reef 如何受到 lionfish 的影響

**Speaking:**

Task 1

If your friend has a chance to study abroad for 1 year, but when he/she comes back, he/she

will have to study for an extra year in school to get a degree. What would you recommend him/her to do?

Task 2

Some people think, with the development of technology and Internet, libraries will disappear, while others think libraries are always necessary. Which one do you agree, and please give specific details to support your opinion.

**Writing:**

TASK 2

Which do you prefer – exercise alone or with a group?

以上是 2018 年第 2 季的 TOEFL 機經真題，有菁英研究團隊、學長姐和老師們的幫忙，相信各位考生們和托福分手道別的日子會加速到來！大家一起努力 Fighting ~

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