



# 2018 TOEFL iBT 真題季報 IV

【菁英研究團隊報導】2019/01/04



除每季更新的托福季報之外，菁英每月超高命中率的「托福點題班」或是官網上每月更新的托福考古題和機經都可以了解更詳盡的考題訊息：

[https://www.language-center.com.tw/toefl\\_exam.html](https://www.language-center.com.tw/toefl_exam.html)

本次依然由本中心研究團隊整理出 2018 年最後一季 10 月初至 12 月底期間由老師和同學們提供的 16 個場次題目訊息 (場次如下: 10/13、10/14、10/20、10/28、11/4、11/10、11/17、12/1、12/8、12/15 和 12/16)，準備考試的同學可以由出現的「閱讀」和「聽力」主題分布來選擇接近的 TPO 做練習。尤其是學員系統內有「托福魔鬼訓練營」權限的同學們，更要把握線上練功的機會。「寫作」和「口說」的實際的真題則可以拿來做練習；寫作可藉由線上寫作批改系統，會有專業的托福老師做批改回饋建議唷！

以下為本季真題整理：

2018-10-13

## Reading

1. The Collapse of Pagan (Maya) [History]

2. The Resources of Prosperity during China's Song Dynasty [History]
3. Arctic Fox [Biology]
4. 講影響創造力的因素，分日常和特殊事件兩種。
5. 清朝動亂原因。
6. 船的發展。
7. 大陸漂移假說的歷史沿革。
8. 英國 19 世紀經濟貿易，從統一、國家保護、低稅率等等來說明。
9. 中國藝術，從瓷器、絲綢開始，最後從陪葬品又說到了文學。
10. 生物的生理時鐘循環是類似的。主要說是與周邊的同步性，從覓食角度和海生物的潮汐角度說明。
11. 滑行動物。
12. 紀念碑的建造原因。
13. 地球軌跡導致冰川以及測量溫度的方法。

## Listening

### Conversation

- 學生與教授
- 學生與主任

### Lecture:

1. 化學材料的應用 [Chemistry]
2. 動物棲息地的減少 [Zoology]
3. American Literature [Literature]
4. Europe History [History]
5. 農業在歐洲的擴展。
6. 人類學：有法律或者非法律準則來管理行



- 為。
7. 藝術：米開朗基羅，大衛像。
  8. 地理：以前沒有巴拿馬，南北美不連接，巴拿馬形成後，對全球氣候造成影響，誘導冰河期。
  9. 黑鑽石。
  10. 心理學：嬰兒的辨別能力。
  11. 魚躍出水面的行為。

### Speaking:

#### Task 1

There will be one new section to be added in your school paper, which of the following themes do you think would be preferred by the students:

1. local restaurant reviews
2. tips on travelling
3. film recommendation

#### Task 2

Some people take difficult situations with serious attitude, while some other people take that with sense of humor. What do you think?

### Writing

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the statement:  
Your job has a greater effect on your overall happiness than the social life does.

2018-10-14

### Reading

1. Oviparity and Viviparity in Reptiles and Birds [Biology]
2. Choreographer in America [Art]
3. Jupiter 's moon IO [Astronomy]
4. 討論日本山水畫和宋朝山水畫

5. 對比某一種恐龍和鳥的腿骨骼
6. 植物學：植物在沙漠中如何適應
7. 天文學：講地球大氣的構成
8. 心理學：討論黑猩猩的行為活動
9. 太陽系的形成：有種雲在宇宙中透過重力作用變成恆星，太陽系內行星溫度高，外行星溫度低，密度輕。
10. 半圓形建築
11. 植物染疾病可能會影響社會經濟文化
12. 早期人類從亞洲通過白令海峽到美洲，討論了當時的白令海峽附近的環境
13. 鳥類羽毛的成熟
14. 中美洲墨西哥地區文明的住所演

### Listening

Conversation:

- 學生和圖書館管理員
- 學生和教授

Lecture:

Lecture – 1: Bird Navigation [Biology]

Lecture – 2: Women Portrait in Profile [Art]

Lecture – 3: Mineral Species [Geography]

Lecture- 4: 美國速食業雛形 [Business]

### Speaking

#### Task 1

Describe the advantage and disadvantage of business started within the same family.

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree:

Some think children should take part in sports team to be more socially developed.

### Writing

Do you agree that to be successful needs to take risks, or keep cautious and carefully that a person will finally reach success? Give reason to explain your choice.



2018-10-20

### Reading

1. The Second Technological Wave [History]
2. The Origin of Flight [Biology]
3. Chemical and Biological Weathering [Geology]
4. 研究指出貓頭鷹的眼睛和大多數鳥類不同。
5. 中世紀的繁盛。
6. 行星的形成。
7. 茶的起源以及在中國的繁榮。
8. 野生植物被馴化的原因和過程。
9. 海星數量增長的原因，從自然和人文兩方面猜測。
10. 冥王星從行星中被除名。
11. 農業的發展歷史，人們如何從畜牧到以農業為生
12. 寄居蟹。
13. 嬰兒爬行動作。
14. 某種植物在加勒比地區的種植應用等。
15. 隕石元素構造研究。
16. 工業革命的內容和影響。
17. 螞蟻對一種毛蟲的保護。
18. 一種蜘蛛透過變色來捕食昆蟲。
19. 尼羅河對埃及農業的影響。
20. 西羅馬滅亡後的歐洲經濟發展。

### Listening

Conversation:

- 學生和老師
- 學生和教授

Lectures

- Lecture - 1: 地球在人類出現之前的改變因素 [Geology]  
Lecture - 2: 文藝復興時期的音樂 [Art]  
Lecture - 3: 森林病研究 [Forest Class]  
Lecture - 4: Children Vocabulary Spurt [Psychology]

### Speaking

Task 1

如果你的好朋友取得了比較大的成就，你會為他如何慶祝？

Task 2

基於現在大多數學生都有自己的筆記型電腦，學校考慮關閉電腦中心，你是否同意？

### Writing

Task 2:

Do you think people in the past are more friendly than they are today?

2018-10-28

### Reading:

1. Locomotion [Physics]
2. 棘冠海星和珊瑚 [Biology]
3. New Europeans Settle on America [History]
4. 講森林裡小鳥的進化以及其如何與森林共同演化(co-evolve)
5. 恐龍滅絕理論。
6. 青蛙叫聲。
7. 鳴鳥(songbird)的遷徙減少。
8. 19世紀的工業革命。
9. 文字發展史起源。
10. 氮的利用。
11. 河的支流同時侵蝕河岸和給河岸帶來沉澱。
12. 早期農業發展。
13. 介紹巨石陣的用途。

### Listening

Conversation

- 學生和老師
- 宿舍問題



## Lectures

- Lecture - 1: 中世紀的制度 [History]
- Lecture - 2: 動物的行為 [Animal Behavior]
- Lecture - 3: 電影的發展史 [Movie]
- Lecture - 4: 板塊運動 [Geology]

## Speaking

### Task 1

如果你的朋友取得了成就，例如找到工作，你會如何幫他慶祝？為什麼？

### Task 2

贊不贊成禁止學生在數學課和數學考試裡用計算機？

## Writing

### Task 2

If you were the national leader, which of the following policies would you choose to make a success?

1. Creating job for unemployed workers
2. Developing the agriculture and lowering the food price
3. Developing the real estate

2018-11-04

## Reading:

1. Plants and Aridity [Biology]
2. The Discovery and Composition of Laundry [Sociology]
3. The Early American Economy [History]
4. 考古學：考古的遺失
5. 生物學：變色的水母
6. 歷史學：早先農業社會的性別差異
7. 文學：美國文學
8. 生物學：章魚
9. 生物學：青蟹
10. 歷史：中國錢幣發展

11. 藝術學：畫廊/博物館燈光控制
12. 地質學：確定地球年齡的方式
13. 地理學：講地球板塊怎麼分開的
14. 歷史學：北美人的動物馴化
15. 歷史學：重型犁
16. 古生物學：始祖鳥
17. 生物學：落葉林和針葉林的比較

## Listening

### Conversation

- 學生與助教
- 學生和書店店員

### Lecture

- Lecture - 1: Green Roof [Ecology]
- Lecture - 2: Younger Dryas [Archaeology]
- Lecture - 3: Geocarpy [Botany]
- Lecture - 4: 板塊運動 [Geology]

## Speaking:

### Task 1

The university received funds from alumni, which of the following activities should use the money:

1. screen movie
2. outdoor music concert
3. video games

### Task 2

Do you agree that it is easier to be an adult than a child?

## Writing:

### Task 2

One of the most challenge problems in modern society is to have the most up-to-date skills for workplace. For solving this, government decides to give all adults over the age of 25 a



training course to learn new skills. Do you think it is an effective way for government to spend its money?

2018-11-10

**Reading**

1. Surviving as a Conifer [Biology]
2. The Spread of Indo-European Language in Europe [Linguistics]
3. The Early American Economy [History]
4. 白堊紀晚期的物種滅絕
5. 唐宋時期農業
6. 脂肪醣類蛋白質能量
7. 鳥繁殖和食物的配錯
8. 珊瑚礁和海藻的共生關係
9. 某種鳥類雌性的體型比雄性要大，提出四個理論
10. 測量食物裡面的蛋白質、碳水化合物

**Listening**

Conversation

- 校園對話-學生和教授
- 校園對話-學生和宿舍管理員

Lecture

- Lecture - 1: 動物的消化系統 [Biology]
- Lecture - 2: Code of Conduct [Business Management]
- Lecture - 3: Theater [Art]
- Lecture - 4: Meteoroid [Geology]

**Speaking:**

Task 1

If one of your friends complains that he couldn't fall asleep before an important event, what advice would you like to offer to help him relax and go to sleep?

Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Employees shouldn't send personal text or emails during work hours. Explain why.

**Writing:**

Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Competition among friends usually has a negative effect on friendship. Use details and examples to support your opinion.

2018-11-11

**Reading:**

1. 蜜蜂之間的資訊傳播 [Biology]
2. 金星、火星和地球的比較 [Astronomy]
3. 景德鎮的瓷器 [History/Art]
4. 北部蛇頸龜 The north long-neck turtle
5. 用年輪和珊瑚礁推測過去的氣候。
6. 鍊鋼造鐵路，有一種裝飾是能提升硬度，但相對品質較高的，另外一個煉製較低品質的方法更經濟更靈活，影響了工業城市的分布和交通運輸。
7. 利用語言學和文字研究人類的分群。
8. 水母數量急劇增加的原因。
9. 動物馴養。
10. 行星大氣形成。
11. 遺傳的基因片段。

**Listening:**

Conversation

- 學生和教授
- 學生和教職員工



## Lectures

Lecture - 1: 音樂的商業化 [Music]

Lecture - 2: 生物學 [Biology]

Lecture - 3: Painting [Art]

Lecture - 4: Architecture [Architecture]

## Speaking:

### Task 1

Many people move to new place for working or schooling. What are the disadvantages of moving to a new place and why? Include reasons and details to support your idea.

### Task 2

Do you think children should listen to the news on the radio or should watch news on TV at an early age?

## Writing:

### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Governments are not doing enough to educate people about the importance of good nutrition and healthy eating.

2018-11-17

## Reading:

1. Transportation and the Roman Empire [Geography]
2. How Birds Get Cool [Biology]
3. Did Seismosaurus live in swamp? [Archaeology]
4. 寒武紀大爆發。
5. 人類種植和畜牧的影響。
6. 講兩種蜥蜴：一種動、一種靜，他們能量消耗的方式、身體構造和被捕食的可能性等等。

7. 物種滅絕兩種原因：被人類大範圍捕殺，或只是輕微捕殺但是跟死亡率有關。
8. 高溫或低溫下動物生存。
9. 地形對氣候的改變。
10. 馬雅人的消失之謎。
11. 火山噴發造成空氣污染，氣溫降低，對幾個空氣層的影響。

## Listening:

### Conversation

- 學生和圖書館人員
- 工作討論

### Lectures:

Lecture - 1: 雙星系統和多星系統 [Astronomy]

Lecture - 2: 收音機對在 20 世紀美國的影響 [Sociology]

Lecture - 3: 神經科學發展 [Science]

Lecture - 4: 動物對人類環境的適應 [Ecology]

## Speaking:

### Task 1

Your friend wants to purchase a car, but he needs a part-time job to afford it. What advice would you give to him?

### Task 2

Your school plans to open the class to the externals for free. They can join the class, but they won't get any credits. What is your opinion on this policy?

## Writing:

### TASK 2

Which of the following could last friendship the longer time?

1. friends help each other in a crisis or goes



worried in life.

2. friends have similar interests or views in the topics.
3. friends trust each other completely.

2018-12-01

**Reading:**

1. Sail [Sociology]
2. Solar [Astronomy]
3. Bird Colonies [Biology]
4. 鹿角的作用。
5. 澳洲某種鳥類滅絕。
6. 地球冰期暖期交替。
7. 希臘文化消失的原因。
8. 冰對全球溫度和洋流的影響。
9. 發光的海洋生物。
10. 中世紀飢荒。
11. 有座峽谷有完整的道路。
12. 積雪場吸收長短波。

**Listening:**

Conversation

- 學生和教授
- 學生和工作人員

Lectures:

Lecture – 1: Musical Childhood Education [Art]

Lecture – 2: Horseshoe Crabs [Marine Biology]

Lecture – 3: Climate Change [Environmental Science]

Lecture – 4: Painters in Netherland [Art]

**Speaking:**

Task 1

What kind of business would you and your friend choose to run?

Task 2

Should teachers give award to students who get

good grades in order to increase the competition in class?

**Writing:**

TASK 2

Is it as important for older people to learn and study new things as young people to do so?

2018-12-08

**Reading:**

1. Christian Thomsed and Danish artifacts [History]
2. European cities and the rise of commerce [European History]
3. A debate about dinosaur [Biology]
4. 19 世紀美國鐵路的發展，帶動了其他產業。
5. 講飲食結構中植物的花。
6. 19 世紀歐洲的發展，先是繁榮然後出現了通貨膨脹的危機。
7. 人類狩獵和氣候變化哪一個導致大型動物的滅絕。
8. 巨石陣是怎麼被建造的。
9. 馬雅文化衰退，主要是因為種玉米導致土地肥沃度下降。

**Listening:**

Conversation

- 學生和工作人員
- 學生和教授

Lectures:

Lecture – 1: 地中海海運 [Archeology]

Lecture – 2: 美國作家的商業寫作形式 [Literature]

Lecture – 3: 火星的衛星 Phobos [Astronomy]

Lecture – 4: 細胞的發現 [Biology]



### Speaking:

#### Task 1

Nowadays people are encouraged to use their own reusable bags when go shopping to reduce waste, and people who do not bring their own bags will be charged for some fees, talk about the advantages and disadvantages of this policy.

#### Task 2

When visiting a museum that allows taking photographs, do you prefer to take photographs or just simply look around?

### Writing:

#### TASK 2

One can learn a lot about another person by books and movies that person likes.

2018-12-15

### Reading:

1. Parental Care by Frogs [Biology]
2. How the first people got to the interior of North America [History]
3. Accounting for the high density of planet Mercury [Astronomy]
4. 洛杉磯公路的發展。
5. 太平洋西北地區的文化與藝術。
6. 電影的歷史。

### Listening:

#### Conversation

- 學生和教授
- 學生和教授

#### Lectures:

- Lecture – 1: 恐龍 [Paleontology]  
Lecture – 2: London Merchant [Literature]  
Lecture – 3: [Psychology]

#### Lecture – 4: [Astronomy]

### Speaking:

#### Task 1

There are some school fund raising events as follow, which one would you like to attend?

Training in sport teams

Work behind a popular TV show

Working for national government office

Please include details and examples in your response.

#### Task 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Being polite is more important than being truthful

Explain why.

### Writing:

#### TASK 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

For success in school and work, the ability to adapt or adjust to a changing condition or circumstance is more important than having excellent knowledge of a job or in a field of study. Use specific reasons and details to support your answer.

2018-12-16

### Reading:

1. The Challenges of Mesopotamian Agriculture [Agriculture]
2. The Postwar Economic Boom [Economy]
3. The Steam Engine [History]
4. 介紹一種海草。





5. 非洲東部的農業畜牧業發展及生活上的一些改變。
6. 把環境的消耗等因素以價格的形式添加在原來的價格上。
7. 介紹一種身上有斑的動物。
8. 關於英國工業的發展。
9. 考古學家還原史前環境的幾個方法。
10. 非洲的鐵器時代。
11. 19世紀晚期歐洲經濟變化。
12. 魚的微弱發電系統。

### Listening:

#### Conversation

- 學生和工作人員
- 學生和教授

#### Lectures:

- Lecture - 1: 傲慢與偏見 [Literature]  
Lecture - 2: [Astronomy]  
Lecture - 3: 地理研究 [Geography]  
Lecture - 4: 現代派畫作 [Art]

### Speaking:

#### Task 1

There is going to be students' TV show. Which do you think is the most interesting one?

- A. Interview with school leaders
- B. Students' debate on political and social topics
- C. Comedy about school life

#### Task 2

Some people prefer to stay in touch with their friends and family members while traveling. Others prefer not to get in touch and stay alone. Which do you prefer and why?

### Writing:

#### TASK 2

Some teachers prefer to record the lecture in advance so that students can familiarize first. And students will practice what they have learned from the lecture in the class. Do you consider this a good way to teach?

以上是 2018 年第 4 季的 TOEFL 機經考古題。認真的菁英托福老師們除了自己本身收集的最近考試資訊外也有強大的菁英研究團隊定期幫忙更新機經。幸福的菁英學員們記得要認真上課，勤加用功，記得除了參考出題趨勢，也要多加利用真題來練習，祝各位一次達標唷！

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